

# **THIRD PARTY CONGRESS**

# **Thesis on the International Situation**

**(Adopted at the 3rd Congress of the party held from  
21-25 November, 2018 at Ghatsila, Jharkhand)**

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**Socialist Unity Centre of India (Communist)**

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# Thesis on the International Situation

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# **Resolution on the International Situation**

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There has not been any qualitative change in the international situation since the Second Party Congress held in Delhi in 2009. So, the main political line adopted at the Second Party Congress is still valid, though there have been important and significant developments in the world situation. We have to take cognizance of these changes and correctly analyze them in the light of the teachings of Comrade Shibdas Ghosh, the Founder General Secretary of our Party, an eminent Marxist thinker and great leader of the proletariat.

## **Cuba and DPRK (North Korea)**

The Second Party Congress held that in spite of the heinous attacks of the US imperialists and their allies to completely destroy socialism, Cuba and DPRK (North Korea) “continue to be socialist in terms of basic class character”. Till now both the countries have been boldly standing out as socialist states, foiling all imperialist conspiracies. In spite of being a very small country DPRK took a bold stand against the threats of aggression by the US imperialists and their allies to destroy socialism and

convert it in to a capitalist state. It developed ICBMs and nuclear armaments to defend itself without bending under the pressure of US imperialism, rather it has compelled the belligerent USA to sit for negotiations and hold talks for denuclearization and establishment of peace in the Korean peninsula. The staunch anti-imperialist stand of DPRK has generated courage and great hope among the peace-loving people of the world and has provided inspiration to fight against imperialism.

Though there is nothing to indicate that during the interval between the second and third party congress, there has been any fundamental change in the nature and character of the mode of production and production relations in DPRK, certain matters are of deep concern.

With respect to Cuba also there is no evidence to indicate that during the period after the Second Congress of our Party there has been any fundamental change on production relations, motive force of production and mode of production. Till his last breath Fidel Castro defended socialism, led his country in anti-imperialist struggle and worked indefatigably to unite the Latin American countries in the fight against US imperialism and for establishment of socialism. His clarion call was, "Either socialism or death!" His arduous struggle and commitment roused the Cuban people to defend socialism. But certain recent developments in Cuba are of utmost concern. Former President Raul Castro's market reforms have opened the gate of private economy since 2010. Two warnings of the great Marxist authorities are worth recalling here.

Great Lenin had categorically stated that so long as small scale industry or small scale production under private ownership would exist in socialism, seed of capitalism would remain in socialism and may give birth to developments of capitalist features. And that would

accelerate the possibility of restoration of capitalism under favourable circumstances.

The Marxist authorities also made it clear that ‘law of value’, ‘commodity circulation’ and ‘money as medium of exchange’ remain operative in socialism for quite a long time. The objective of a socialist state is to abolish all these features as quickly as possible in order to expedite the process of transition from socialism to communism under the dictatorship of the proletariat by intensifying class struggle thereby ensuring that no vestiges of bourgeois thoughts and ideas get any opportunity to be sustained and regain strength so much as to act back on the reality, foster counter revolutionary thoughts and practices and put socialism in peril.

No doubt, Cuba and DPRK are fighting against the imperialism in general and US imperialism in particular with courage and determine him. But mere courageous anti-imperialist stance cannot save socialism in these countries. They are to take proper lessons from the debacle of socialism in USSR and China, find out the root cause of this debacle, follow the teachings of great Lenin and Stalin and act accordingly. Comrade Lenin taught us “The abolition of classes requires a long, difficult and stubborn class struggle, which after the overthrow of the power of capital, after the destruction of the bourgeois state, after the establishment of the dictatorship of the proletariat does not disappear ... but merely changes its forms and in many respects becomes more fierce.” Again, “The transition from capitalism to communism represents one historical epoch. Until this epoch has terminated, the exploiters inevitably cherish the hope of restoration, and this hope is converted into attempts at restoration.”

Comrade Stalin had said under the dictatorship of the proletariat, more we would advance towards the victory

of socialism, the further we would proceed to the complete Triumph of the dictatorship of the proletariat, the closer we would approach the final disappearance of classes, the more the class struggle would become intensified, difficult and complex. He taught us: "Ideological work is a prime duty of the party, and underestimation of its importance may do irreparable damage to the interests of party and state ... If the influence of socialist ideology is weakened the effect is to strengthen the influence of the bourgeois ideology. ...

We still have vestiges of the bourgeois ideology, relics of the private property mentality and morality. These relics do not die away of themselves; they are very tenacious and may strengthen their hold, and a determined struggle must be waged against them."

In short all the great leaders of the proletariat have highlighted the urgent necessity of continuously intensifying the ideological struggle against bourgeois ideas and tendencies persisting within the socialist society. They said, if the communists fail to perform this task then revisionism could reappear in socialist society and endanger the socialist society itself.

Following the teachings of great Lenin and Stalin and developing them further, Comrade Shibdas Ghosh said, "It should be borne in mind that revisionism could appear because the economic ingredients conducive to breeding of revisionism were there. ... But just the economic ingredients by themselves could not have brought it about automatically; revisionism did not have the ability to come about this way. It is the low level of consciousness that increased this tendency". Again, "all these happen because of the low level of consciousness and herein lies the root cause of the present developments in the Soviet Union. In order to prevent these, it was necessary to maintain a high

and adequate ideological and cultural standard of consciousness by conducting cultural revolution and ideological struggle ceaselessly within the party, on the one hand, while on the other, it was necessary to develop and enrich Marxism continually, not only in the economic and political sphere but also for confronting the newer and newer problems arising in the changed condition in human life". Comrade Shibdas Ghosh also pointed out "Concept of individual liberty and equality of rights... has been reduced to a privilege, has become reactionary in character in course of development of society. ... To resolve this, the antagonistic character of the contradiction between the social interest and the individual interest would have to be turned into a non-antagonistic one. So that they would be conducive to each other. That means, the struggle for identification of the individual interest with the social interest would have to be started. Emancipation of the individual from the social conflict and coercion lies in this struggle." So we think, if an intense class struggle in the ideological and cultural sphere is not conducted to defeat the bourgeois ideas and thoughts, communists leaders and cadres developing their ideological standard to a new heights as taught by these great leaders of the proletariat, danger to socialism will appear from within. Hence the only way that socialism can be saved in DPRK and Cuba is for the leadership of these countries to take lessons from the debacle of socialism in Soviet Russia and China and arming themselves with the teachings of Marxism Leninism to launch a intense, deep uncompromising struggle for uplifting the ideological standard of the people. They are to launch a intense, deep uncompromising struggle against all sorts of modern revisionism and individualism by uplifting the mental make-up of the leaders and cadres of the party with higher proletarian cultural and moral values.

They are to conduct an intense arduous struggle for complete identification of the self interest with the interest of the society through unflagging dedication and constant vigil.

What worries us most is that we have not yet observed any struggle of this kind in the communist party of DPRK or Cuba. We do not find whether they are aware of the importance of conducting fierce class struggle in socialist society to lead it to its logical culmination or the importance to elevate the concept of democratic centralism in the party as the expression of fusion of ideological and organizational centralism. We are not sure whether they realize the real character of socialist individualism and the necessity to fight it out. We have not yet found any literature of theirs on these very important ideological issues. It seems to us that both the communist parties of DPRK and Cuba suffer from ideological shortcomings regarding the adequate understanding of Marxism Leninism. Moreover, we observed that both the parties fail to appraise the role of Great Stalin who fought relentlessly in the ideological sphere against revisionism of all shades and developed the understanding of Marxism-Leninism to a new height. If the teachings of Great Stalin are not properly understood and implemented the danger of revisionism and restoration of capitalism remains.

Highlighting the Great role played by Stalin, Comrade Shibdas Ghosh said: "Stalin's understanding of Leninism is the correct understanding of Marxism-Leninism. ... To black out Stalin would have the inevitable result of disowning his authority. ... It would mean invitation to all sorts of counter revolutionary ideas to pass for Marxism-Leninism and the ideological foundation of communist movement would suffer a setback ... It would objectively uncrown Lenin himself."



Those who are engaged in developing proletarian revolution in different countries must take due cognizance of all these aspects, and highlight the correct Marxist outlook on each and every question referred to above. The leadership of DPRK and Cuba should also seriously ponder over these aspects and ensure that no revisionist-reformist deviation takes place in their respective countries. As true proletarian internationalists, it is our bounden duty to draw attention of all fraternal parties and revolutionary forces to all these aspects.

### **When A Socialist Country Turned Social Imperialist**

The Second Party Congress referred to the penetrating analysis by Comrade Shibdas Ghosh on the 10<sup>th</sup> Congress of CPC and highlighted that when “a socialist country turned social imperialist, ... they would confuse and befool the people in the country and outside by their Marxist jargon, their label of progressiveness. By invoking Marxism, they would try to establish that to go against their state is to go against progress and people’s interest, and while doing this, they would prepare the ground for crushing the people ruthlessly. So, whatever scope of democratic opposition is there even in the traditional capitalist-imperialist countries would be far less there. There would be more ruthless oppression, more confusion in the name of progress. In this sense, it must be admitted that if a socialist country turns social imperialist, then the onslaughts that would come upon democratic rights and civil liberties would be even more severe than in a traditional imperialist country.” Today such symptoms in China as effects of the establishment of capitalism are vividly manifest. After the counter revolution, capitalist China has become the second largest economy of the world. China is also rapidly building its military might and

technological capabilities and is attempting to expand its influence in South Asia, Central Asia, and West Asia. It is also becoming an influential power in Africa and Latin America. Thus the imperialist China and the imperialist USA are looked in an imperialist-imperialist contradiction centering round world imperialist market it is evident that China is aspiring to be itself an imperialist superpower.

### **Contradiction Among The Capitalist-Imperialist Countries**

The Thesis on international situation adopted at the Second Party Congress stressed the contradiction among the capitalist-imperialist countries as one of the two major contradictions. The world-wide crisis in global capitalist economy has sharpened the contradiction between the imperialist superpowers, USA, European Union, Russia, China and Japan. Still enjoying the prime position, at least in terms of military might, USA is facing challenges in the economic front, particularly from China. Because of the erstwhile socialist economic foundation of USSR and China that the present capitalist Russia and China could enhance the economic and military power so rapidly. As a result contradiction between USA and China-Russia has increased manifold. To counter this and to ensure its number one position both militarily and economically, USA is taking measures that have triggered a turbulent situation, in which combinations and counter-combinations of different capitalist-imperialist powers are taking place leading to a war-like situation.

Earlier there was some sort of 'give-and-take' relation between China and USA and the existing trade arrangements benefitted the capitalist classes of both the countries. USA is a vast export market for China, and the American corporate houses have heavily invested in China

to relocate their industries taking advantage of the cheap Chinese labour. Now China is out to challenge the economic dominance of USA. The worth of the goods it exports to the US market far exceeds the value of its imports from USA. China buys oil from Venezuela, Indonesia, Iran and Russia, and it is the largest importer of oil. Now it wants to carry out the trade with Chinese Yuan. China has floated the idea of petro-yuan as a challenge to petro-dollar. It went on a buying spree of American and European industrial establishments with an eye to acquire the technological know-how. In the vision 'Made in China 2025' China listed 10 important technology sectors for priority development. Apprehensive of China's growing economic might and the burgeoning trade deficit, USA slapped tariffs on Chinese products worth \$250 billion and is trying to rope in countries like Japan, Australia, India, Indonesia, Thailand etc. into an anti-China alliance. China has retaliated by taxing the imported US goods and is also trying to expand its influence in South and Southeast Asia. This competition and trade war between the two economic superpowers is casting its influence on the global capitalist market. [China's fast growing military power, naval power, efforts to expand sphere of influence and ocean areas, thus also using economic aid.] China is also trying to build up alliances like the Shanghai Cooperation Organization (SCO) and Belt and Road Initiative to expand its sphere of influence at the expense of the US. The newly emergent capitalist-imperialist countries have formed a block, the BRICS (Brazil, Russia, India, China and South Africa) to compete economically with the American and European imperialist combinations. The SCO was actually formed in June 2001 by Russia and China, along with Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Tajikistan and Uzbekistan as a Eurasian

political, economic, and security alliance. Later on India and Pakistan have also joined the SCO as full-fledged members in June 2017.

### **Contradiction between the Imperialist Countries and The Developing Capitalist Countries**

The Thesis of the second party congress on international situation had also observed that the contradiction between the imperialist countries and the developing capitalist countries other than “a few which have meanwhile assumed imperialist character” can be considered as “almost a major contradiction”. The Middle East is now the main theatre of military aggression by the imperialist powers. In the Middle East there is a developing contradiction of the block of Lebanon, Syria and Iran with the imperialist powers and their allies like Saudi Arabia, Jordan, Kuwait, UAE and the puppet rulers of Iraq. In the Middle East Iran is emerging as a regional power and as the center of an anti-US alliance. The alliance of Iran-Syria-Lebanon, , is developing in the Middle East enjoying the backing of Russia and China. USA in its turn is planning to forge an Arab-NATO alliance against Iran. Donald Trump unilaterally withdrew from the Iran nuclear deal, but the allies of USA in Europe voiced their opposition and refused to toe the US line of severing trade relations with Iran.

In Latin America also the US imperialists became wild and prepared to launch yet more concentrated attacks on Venezuela and other opposing Latin American countries, and also entered into an agreement with the Columbian government to set up seven new military bases in the latter’s territory, some of them near the Venezuelan border. Moreover, ever since a US orchestrated coup in Venezuela during Chavez’s time failed, the US imperialists

have been trying to choke off the inflow of foreign exchange in that oil rich country, thus preventing much needed import of food items, and fomenting internal strife through puppet political groups. A number of social democratic regimes in Latin American countries attempted to provide relief to the people through some social democratic reform measures. But the capitalist system remained intact and hence exploitation continued unabated. As a result the people soon became disillusioned. In these connection oppressed people get no relief using which the rightist forces sought to consolidate their party with the backing of the US imperialist. The leftist forces became beleaguered and many were ousted from power. Thus the imperialists have succeeded in installing a fascist dictatorial regime in Brazil, and could destabilize the economy of Venezuela.

Due to the intensification of the above mentioned contradiction between the imperialist countries and the developing capitalist countries, particularly in the middle east and in Latin America with US, China and Russia, along with other imperialist forces, vying with each other desperately and fiercely to gain control of the market and natural resources and to create a war psychosis in order to enhance military market by selling arms, the balance of power has definitely tilted much more in favour of war.

### **Deep Crisis which had Engulfed the Global Capitalist Economy**

The Thesis on international situation adopted at the Second Congress discussed the deep crisis which had engulfed the global capitalist economy. Accordingly the US Federal budgets for 2018 and 2019 and the 10-year projection will create huge deficits adding more debt to the tune of \$1 trillion per year until 2023 according to

official projections. Today US total debt (public and private) has exceeded 60 trillions of US dollars, and it has been estimated that the interest expenditure would swell to 1.5 trillion dollars by 2028. This debt-funded sham growth is clearly unsustainable and has brought the US economy to the brink. The countries of the European Union are also facing the same problem of debt. Despite years of austerity and economic reforms the European Union is facing severe economic crisis. Debt levels across the Euro zone were 90.4% of its GDP in 2015. The prognosis outlined in the Thesis adopted at the Second Congress is fully vindicated by the subsequent turn of events. US unemployment has climbed to an unprecedented height. Even president Donald Trump said in June 2015, “Our real unemployment is anywhere from 18% to 20%. Don’t believe 5.6%. A lot of people out there can’t get jobs.” UK unemployment rose at the fastest rate in almost five years. Official figures reveal 1.47 million out of work, as young people struggle to find jobs. The Government of Germany is manipulating data in so many ways to show that the unemployment rate is falling there. The unemployment rate hovers around 5.5%. Also the number of people who are either underemployed or are compelled to take a Mini-Job in addition to their regular employment to make ends meet is increasing. The total number of unemployed persons in Japan was 1.72 million in July 2018. The unemployment rate of imperialist Russia and China reported as 4.5 and 4.7 percent in 2018 respectively is increasing day by day. In the erstwhile socialist Russia and China there was no unemployment problem. But in capitalist countries millions of the working people are losing their jobs retrenched by the capitalists. Now -a - days millions and millions of unemployed persons are searching for jobs all over the globe. This global mounting

unemployment is further intensifying the economic crisis by squeezing the market ever more.

### **Capitalist Crisis—Toiling People have to bear the Brunt of the Most Ruthless Exploitation**

The Thesis of the Second Party Congress on international situation also discussed that the toiling people have to bear the brunt of the capitalist crisis, and they are subjected to the most ruthless exploitation. With the introduction of outsourcing and contract system of jobs, which has become the order of the day, capitalism is denying any responsibility towards employees, while ruthlessness of exploitation has become boundless. Real wages are falling and inequality of income has shot up sharply. Whatever benefits and rights were there are slashed while the work load, speed and working hours are increasing. In Austria, for example, in place of 8-hour working day, it is 12-hour working day and 60-hour working week that is now getting legalized, (*Offen-siv Magazine*, 6/2018). In recent years exploitation has become so severe that it appears as if slavery in a new form has reappeared. A conservative estimate last year by ILO and Walk Free Foundation put those trapped into slavery-like oppression at over 40 million – the majority of whom are trapped in forced labour.

Moreover, the growing automation in every sphere of production, made possible by the continuous advances that are being made in Artificial Intelligence (AI) and robotics, is not used to shorten the working hours and beautify life. Rather, in capitalism the owners of establishments find it cheaper to take recourse to such automation and they have done so already by shedding workforce in some cases amounting to tens of thousands. But that is just the beginning. According to a recent report by McKinsey

Global Institute, by 2030 about two thirds of all jobs could have at least 30 per cent of their activities automated which would adversely affect 800 million jobs. And many executives and CEOs in the IT sectors in different countries are cautioning that within the next five years 30% - 40% of low skilled jobs in the IT sector may be replaced through introduction of AI technologies with extreme automation. And there has been a growing consensus that this shedding of jobs could start in case of BPO or call centers by 2020 itself.

The World Bank in a study, several years back, said that by 2030 an extra 600 million jobs are needed to be created to cope with the naturally growing labour force. That capitalism has no solution; no answer to its growing crisis, to its growing unemployment problem has really been admitted by no less than the World Bank back in September 2014, when its senior director for jobs, Nigel Twose, pointed out that the world is facing a global jobs crisis which is hurting the chances of reigniting economic growth, and admitted: "There is no magic bullet to solve the jobs crisis, in emerging markets or advanced economies." (*The Statesman*, 10.9.2014)

Peasants also, particularly in the developing countries, are being forced to bear the brunt of crisis in the agricultural arena, like falling production, climate change, extreme price hike of inputs like fertilizer, seeds etc, debt burden and a host of other problems. For maximizing profit, the multinational companies are introducing genetically modified seeds in agriculture which needs more pesticides and manures resulting in increase in cost of production and health hazards on the one hand while on the other hand the small farmers are unable to secure remunerative price of their produce causing debt burden which contributes to the alarmingly increasing rate of



suicides day by day.

Environmental hazards and pollution have reached new levels in the era of moribund capitalism. Imperialism considers natural resources like mountains, forests, rivers, seas, minerals, underground water etc. only as a means of maximization of profit. Hence it turns a blind eye and tramples down upon all laws of nature and society with impunity. Toxic nuclear wastes and outdated reactors are being dumped upon the under developed countries in seas and oceans disregarding the consequences.

USA along with other imperialist countries signed the Paris accord in 2015 with the commitment that within 2015 it will decrease its discharge of green house gas, carbon-di-oxide by 26%-28%. But now US imperialism had withdrawn itself from this Paris Accord or praxit. So it is obvious that they are not willing to abide by their commitment. Other imperialist powers are following suit with the same motive. As a result, ecological crisis and pollution will increase causing massive floods, heightened cyclonic activity and a spurt of lethal diseases.

This ecological crisis is creating another serious problem that is water crisis. We know, forests are natural dams conserving water in catchments and releasing it slowly in the form of streams and springs. If forests are destroyed no water is reserved in the catchment areas and hence the streams and springs would be dried. This is happening all over the world, As a result of this and other factors in 1998, 28 countries experienced water stress or scarcity. This number is expected to rise to 56 by 2025. The number of people living in countries without adequate water is projected to rise from 131 million to 817 million between 1990 to 2025. Now capitalist globalization has made this water crisis into market opportunities. They converted water from public property to commodity by

which the big MNCs are reaping huge profits. Big water corporations all over the world are in a frantic bid to capture this water market.

Parliamentary democracy all over the world has become a farce long back. Democracy of the people, by the people, for the people has long been converted into ‘of the exploiters, by the exploiters, for the exploiters’. People’s verdict is not reflected in the election results. Money power, muscle power, administrative power and media power actually control it. Moreover, recently through surveillance and monitoring by social networking sites during the election process the ruling class manipulates election results. This is the order of the day in all capitalist-imperialist countries.

### **Global Market Crisis**

The thesis of the Second Congress on international situation pointed out that the vile doctrine of globalization which the imperialist powers brought in as a panacea for the market crisis is nothing but a tool in the hands of the imperialist powers for “plundering the domestic markets of the relatively less developed capitalist countries”. However, while globalization has brought untold misery in the life of the common people, years of practice of globalization has been proved to be futile and it has failed to lift the capitalist economy out of the crisis. Now in a desperate bid the imperialist countries including USA are trying their best to protect their home market by various means. Once USA was the main protagonist of globalization, an open market, but now it is taking recourse to protectionism. We reigns such a situation Comrade Shibdas Ghosh pointed out that, “One measure is taken by the bourgeoisie to come out from, to get out of the impasse of a crisis only to be swamped by a greater

crisis ... It cannot have and it is not getting a breathing space for development. ... It has reached the highest stage, the stage of imperialism and has become reactionary. ... It is giving birth to crises, one after another.”

Donald Trump is now tom-toming ‘America first’, and is scathing in his criticism of countries for imposing taxes on import of American goods. USA has imposed trade barriers to protect its internal market. In retaliation countries like China, Canada, Mexico and EU are also imposing tariff barriers.

The concept of a common market on the basis of which the European Union came into being is under severe problem arising out of the economic crisis. Several countries are threatening to come out of the European Union. Britain has already made a move through Brexit to come out of the EU. All the countries are putting up trade barriers, and restricting the entry of migrant labour with the hope that this would help their ailing domestic industry and tackle the mounting unemployment problem, little realizing that neither open market nor protectionism can rescue moribund capitalism. That capitalism with its motive for maximum profit is bound to be saddled with ever intensifying crisis was predicted by great Marx more than 150 years ago.

### **Capitalism— Responsible for the Displacement of Millions-Closure of Industry and Ruined Agriculture**

A new phenomenon has appeared as a curse engendered by capitalism. Capitalism is responsible for the displacement of millions from their homes, which has appeared as a curse in the present-day world. Some are displaced because of the loss of livelihood resulting from onslaught of globalization leading to closure of industry and ruined agriculture. Others are victims of imperialist-

engendered wars of aggression or imperialist instigated civil wars. Such wars devastate large swathes of land and destroy the hearth and homes of the people, turning them into refugees. Still others are victims of state terrorism, even genocide, by the fascistic ruling dispensation. In the world a staggering 68.5 million people are estimated to be displaced from their homes. They are mainly from Syria, Afghanistan, Libya, Sudan, Sub-Saharan Africa, Myanmar (Rohingyas) etc.. Desperately they try to migrate to other lands. It has gone to the extent that the Trump govt. in US has forcibly separated children from their mothers at the US – Mexican borders and put them in a cage to live in the most inhuman condition. During this passage a colossal number is drowned in the sea, pass away due to starvation, die of diseases, and hit by natural calamities. They are condemned to a miserable life in the camps. In the globalized world cherished by the capitalists, humanity stays under the open sky, hungry, homeless, stateless. How wonderful is this globalized globe!

Waves of migrants from the war-torn countries of the Middle East and Africa are trying to enter the European countries. Inevitably this is giving rise to economic and social problems in the countries afflicted by the crisis of capitalism. Coupled with the migration we are witnessing the rise of conservative right-wing forces, all over the world. The worst enemies of Marxism, Leninism, communalism and world revolutionary working class revolutionary movement. They are fomenting national zingoism and all sorts of communal-fundamentalist ideas by eating into the vitals of human moral values by spreading anti-science obscurantist thinking and bent of mind. No doubt it will help to strengthen fascism in those capitalist countries. All these things are happening due to the absence of socialist world order and the absence of

revolutionary leadership in different capitalist imperialist countries to lead the popular struggle of the masses to its logical conclusion.

Not only this. The capitalist-imperialist class is also waging heinous attack on ethics, culture and morality. The purpose of which is to make the people as thoughtless animal. They are propagating all sorts of vile, filthy, rotten bourgeois culture to poison the mass mind so that they could be used as a tool to strengthen their oppressive rule.

However, despite all these attacks, people all over the world, in different countries even in US and Europe are rising in protest against the anti people policies of capitalism imperialism. In the united states, “Occupy Wall Street movement” was against unemployment, retrenchment, price hike and other anti people policies of the US govt. Thousands of people shouted slogans like, ‘Down with capitalism’ and ‘You are one percent and we are 99 percent’. In many European countries like Britain, France, Germany, Spain, Italy, Greece and others, a wave of protests has erupted in this period with thousands of people taking to the streets protesting against the anti people policies of their respective governments. In a period of two years beginning from 2010, mammoth crowds flocked the streets of Tunisia, Egypt, Syria and Bahrain, protesting against their respective mass oppressive, dictatorial governments. These protests termed as ‘Arab spring movement’ toppled the governments of these countries and succeeded in putting fear into the capitalist imperialists although because of absence of correct leadership no pro-people government could be formed in these countries. Because of manipulation of the capitalist-imperialist through newly formed government turned on to be puppets of the capitalist-imperialists. In Russia, even under the fascist dictatorship of Putin,

thousands of people have come out in protest against the government policies raising slogans for restoration of socialism, marching ahead with red banners and placards bearing the picture of Marx- Engels-Lenin-Stalin.

In April 2017, and also in the same month of 2018, thousands of scientists rallied in the street in more than six hundred cities in the world protesting against govt. interference in scientific research and asking for government transparency and acceptance to create a scientific bent of mind throughout the world. The scientific community in India, in large numbers, joined the march for science in almost all the major cities and our party played an important role in it.

Imperialism-capitalism takes away the livelihood of working people everywhere in the ever- increasing numbers, drives away millions of people from their homes making them refugees and kills millions of innocent people, women and children in ruthless wars for market control, occupation and for consumption of military production. Capitalism-imperialism eats away the natural resources, living the earth barren. The stench of moribund capitalism engulfs the world. As against these capitalist imperialist oppression and exploitation toiling people all over the world are organizing movements and protracted battles. But due to the absence of a real revolutionary leadership these movements are not reaching its desired goal.

It is the incumbent duty of the struggling people all over the world to understand Marxism-Leninism-Comrade Shibdas Ghosh Thought properly. On the basis of these teachings they are to unveil the treacherous role of modern revisionism which is another variant of capitalism continuously trying to mislead the struggles of the people to serve their capitalist-imperialist masters.

The 3rd Party Congress of SUCI (Communist) urges upon the communists all over the world to raise their voice of protest and build up protracted mass struggles involving the anti-imperialist democratic minded people to defeat the attacks of capitalism-imperialism. Armed with the invincible teachings of Marxism-Leninism-Comrade Shibdas Ghosh Thought, the communists of the whole world must strengthen and unite their ranks to lead the struggle of the toiling people to a victorious one to establish socialism all over the world.

