

World Peace Congress, Copenhagen

Build up Militant Peace Movement

—Call of SUCI Central Committee

12th October, 1986

The World Peace Congress, being held in this great city of Copenhagen, bears an extraordinary significance due to the fact that, today the people of the whole world are faced with the grave danger of a new world war designed to be unleashed by the US imperialists along with other imperialists-capitalists and reactionaries of the world. People throughout the length and breadth of the entire globe do not want war. The harrowing memory of the widespread destruction and devastation, the large scale killing of human lives and the sufferings caused to the common innocent people by the last war perpetrated by the Hitlerite fascists are still very much fresh in their memory. People know that the new war—star wars, as the US imperialists are threatening—if allowed to be unleashed, will be of by far more catastrophic in consequences. Hence the determination of the people not to allow the US imperialist war-lords, the chieftain of all reactionaries and mercenaries of the world, to unleash the war they are, since long, frantically preparing for. The Copenhagen Peace Congress has the sacred task of voicing this determination of people of the world to preserve, at all costs, peace on this good earth and the obligation to show the peace-loving people the way to successfully thwart the imperialist war-mongers' attempt at unleashing their designed new war.

The imperialists-capitalists of the world, and their gang-leader, the U.S. imperialists, with their huge military build-up and stock-pile of nuclear and other deadly weapons, in their over-zeal to have the whole world under the domination, have probably

ly changed bringing in many new developments, potentially in favour of peace. Consistent with the irresistible trend of history, the forces of peace have grown immensely and are growing still with corresponding weakening of the camp of war mongers, not

Comrade Pritish Chanda attends World Peace Congress, Denmark

Comrade Pritish Chanda, President, UTUC (Lenin Sarani), attended World Peace Congress held at Copenhagen, Denmark, on behalf of the organisation. He was taken in the Presidium of the TU Forum as well as in the Drafting Committee of the Congress. He addressed the gathering on 18th October and dealt in his speech before the TU Forum on what should be the role of the working class and TU organisations in the peace movement against the war machinations of the imperialists, more so of the US imperialists.

forgotten that the world situation today is not going to prove as favourable to them as it was during the days of the last World-War forty-five years back when it was only they to decide whether or not to trigger a war, whatever its consequences to the fate of humanity. The imperialist war mongers are in day dreams, taking no note of the fact that the situation, since then, has substantial-

only due to the hatred of the world people earned by them and their increasing isolation from the masses of their countries but also due to the ever-increasing crisis of the capitalist world economy pervading, more and more, all spheres of social life of the respective capitalist-imperialist countries pushing fast the very foundation of the capitalist social order nearer to its grave everyday.

Today the combined strength of all the socialist countries, along with the communist and workers' parties of all countries and together with the anti-war peace-loving people of the (Contd. page 3)

Proletarian Era

Organ of SOCIALIST UNITY CENTRE OF INDIA
Founder Editor-in-Chief: COMRADE SHIBDAS GHOSH

Vol. 20 Saturday Price 25 P.
No. 4 1st November, 1986 Air Charge 5P.

STUDY CENTRE OF Marxism-Leninism Comrade Shibdas Ghosh's Thoughts

Central Committee, Socialist Unity Centre of India, invites all at the inaugural function on the occasion of the opening of the STUDY CENTRE OF MARXISM-LENINISM-COMRADE SHIBDAS GHOSH'S THOUGHTS on Monday, 17 November 1986, at 12.30 PM at SHIBDAS GHOSH MEMORIAL BHAWAN, Ghatsila, Singbhum, Bihar.

PROGRAMME

Flag hoisting

Garlanding portraits

*Unveiling & garlanding statue of
Comrade Shibdas Ghosh*

Song on departed leader Comrade Shibdas Ghosh

*Inaugural speech by Comrade Nihar Mukherjee
General Secretary, SUCI*

*Tape recorded speeches (selected portions only) of
Comrade Shibdas Ghosh in English, Hindi & Bengali
Internationale*

*At the end of function the "Study Centre of
Marxism-Leninism-Comrade Shibdas Ghosh's
Thoughts" will be made open to all for the day.*

Eleventh World Trade Union Congress, Berlin, GDR

THE ELEVENTH WORLD TRADE UNION CONGRESS held in Berlin, German Democratic Republic (GDR), between 16th and 22nd September last has been the biggest and broadest trade union gathering till date in the history of the World Trade Union Movement. A record number of 1014 trade union representatives from all continents of the world representing 432 trade union organisations including regional and international organisations irrespective of their affiliations participated in the Congress. Many trade union centres like the UTUC (LS) which are non-members of the WFTU or any other international organisation along with trade union organisations affiliated to the ICFTU and fourteen non-trade union organisations including the ILO and the UNESCO also participated in the Congress.

Of the total number of trade union organisations, 225 were national centres and 164 industrial and local unions. 122

representatives from Africa 74 from Western Asia, 215 from Latin America, 196 from East and South Asia and Oceania and 372 from

Europe participated in the Congress as delegates or observers. Out of these, 117 i.e. 11.5 percent of the total participants were women representatives.

From India a total number of 21 participants representing the UTUC (LS), AITUC, "HMS, CITU and two Railwaymen's Federations affiliated to the INTUC and HMS took part in this World Congress. The UTUC (LS) was represented by its President, renowned trade union leader Comrade Pritish Chanda.

The Congress at the very outset constituted (Contd. on page 2)

World Trade Union Congress

(Contd. from page 1)

seven commissions for preparing the documents as well as for conducting and processing its proceedings. Commission no. 1 headed by the WFTU General Secretary Ibrahim Zakaria was entrusted with preparing the main document. Commission no. 2, 3 and 4 were constituted on peace and disarmament, economic and social issues and resolutions respectively. The other three commissions likewise dealt with other important issues. Comrade Pritish Chanda participated in the discussions in commission no. 1 and 2 and pressed many amendments. Most of these amendments were not considered on technical grounds. However, some of these were accepted on principle. Some of the amendments were forcefully supported by representatives of some other countries.

On 16th September, Chairman of G.D.R. Council of States and General Secretary, Central Committee, Socialist Unity of Germany, Eric Honeker addressed the inaugural session and welcomed the delegates to the World Trade Union Congress. After the main session all the delegates marched together to lay a wreath at the monument of the victims of fascism at the Unter Den Hinden Avenue. President of the Republic of Nicaragua Daniel Ortega addressed the Congress on the morning of 19th September. In the evening of the same day all the delegates went to Friedrichstrain (Streptopark) to lay a wreath at the memorial of the Polish soldiers and German anti-fascist resistance fighters. On all the days the plenary session was continued. On the first day the WFTU General Secretary, Ibrahim Zakaria, placed a report on the four main different issues of the main document at the main plenary session. The second report was placed by FDGB (GDR) President and member, WFTU Bureau, Harry Fisch; third report by the General Secretary C. G. T. France and mem-

ber WFTU Bureau, Henry Krasuky; and the fourth report was placed by the General Secretary AITUC and Vice President, WFTU, Indrajit Gupta.

From India, the UTUC (IS) President, Pritish Chanda, the AITUC President Chaturanan Misra, the CITU's Balanandan and HMS's Thakkar also spoke.

The full text of Com. Chanda's speech is reproduced below:

Dear Brothers, members of the Presidium, Delegates and distinguished guests,

Let me, on behalf of the United Trade Union Centre (Lenin Sarani) and its 1.8 million members, including both industrial and agricultural labours in India, greet this 11th World Trade Union Congress at Berlin and also thank the WFTU for inviting my organisation here. I also like to thank the FDGB of the GDR for hosting this gigantic World Congress.

This Congress is meeting at a time when the working class and humanity as a whole are faced with a serious danger of new war, nuclear threat, "star war", including conventional wars between nations, engulfing the entire globe.

We know that so long capitalism-imperialism exists, the possibility of war remains, since it is the inherent law of the system. But at the same time, the possibility of preservation of peace between nations and countries do also equally exist. The world corelationship of forces is such today that the warmongers can be prevented from starting another global war.

Today the imperialists, particularly the US imperialists, are pushing up the arms-race and taking more and more aggressive postures. It is also being observed that some of the developing countries have joined the arms-race, trying to develop nuclear

weapons on the plea that they are under threat from some of their neighbouring countries. This is exactly what is happening in India and Pakistan and a great tension between these countries is building up. Some are piling up hardwares from the imperialists. Some other underdeveloped countries are actually engaged in war between them and the US imperialists are taking advantage of it. The best example of this is found in the prolonged Iran-Iraq war.

The working class can mobilise all peace-loving forces and anti-capitalists, anti-imperialists into a united massive peace movement everywhere which can prevent the warmongers. Such a broad united massive peace movement is the need today and the working class may play a positive role in it. Already there have taken place many anti-war rallies in many parts of the world.

So anti-war, anti-nuclear weapon struggle is required everywhere.

Secondly, the capitalist world is passing through an intense all-out crisis. This crisis is caused by the system itself. Capitalism has lost its relative stability with the loss of its erstwhile colonial market.

In between them the capitalist countries are facing an ever hard competition. Their existence is at stake. Some of them might show some growth in their production level in gross terms due to modern technology, yet that growth is temporary and does not show stability. They have switched on to militarisation of their economy.

This is equally true in the case of some of the developing countries who have taken recourse to capitalism after having achieved national independence and national bourgeoisie's coming to state power. These underdeveloped countries have already given birth to strong national monopoly capita-

lism and developed state monopoly capitalism and are pursuing anti-people reactionary policies. This is the situation we are facing today in our country and in the whole of our sub-continent. Capitalists everywhere in advanced or relatively backward countries are shifting the burden of their crisis on the shoulders of the working class. Capitalism today including in our country has unleashed new attacks on the working class—on their right to job, decent wage, living and working conditions and, above all, on trade union and democratic rights. In many developing countries like India and Pakistan strikes are being banned and put under legal restriction, trade union rights are being curbed, civil and democratic rights trampled. Many of the civil employees in our country are wholly deprived of T. U. rights. The Indian Government has not yet ratified the ILO conventions on "right to association" and "right to strike". The police are being used more and more against trade union and democratic movements. The situation is almost the same in advanced capitalist countries and in some of the independent countries of the developing world where the local bourgeois are in state power. Workers are losing jobs due to closure of factories, retrenchment, or in the name of "austerity" and "modernisation".

Unemployment, fall in purchasing power and wages, runaway inflation, price-rise, poverty, hunger, non-caring of health and safety are only some vivid examples of outcome of the capitalist system in advanced or backward capitalist countries alike and the working class and the trade unions are confronting such a situation in our country.

Modern sophisticated technology, instead of bringing happiness to the working class, is bringing tears to them when the technology is used in the capitalist way. Employers make the workers redundant and are introducing robots in industries. This

is a great challenge before the working class today in the entire capitalist world, e.g. a modern fertilizer & chemical factory in our country used to employ about 40,000 workers but now after introduction of new technology, new factories of similar installed capacity employ only 200 workers.

Being confronted with growing resistance from the working class, more number of strikes and other forms of agitations, capitalism everywhere is showing fascist trends and resorting to fascism to keep capitalism survive for some more time.

In the developing countries like ours agriculture still remains a huge sector. The biggest chunk of the population is still confined in the rural areas. Radical land reform is not completed in these countries. Yet the production relation and the character of production have undergone change in many of these countries. The old feudal class is no more there and a new rural rich section has grown in whose hands the largest quantum of agricultural land has been concentrated. This new rural rich, in alliance with traders, banks, are exploiting the rural people. Thus a new rural bourgeoisie has grown up who have introduced capitalist agriculture—may be without introducing modernisation and mechanisation. The Largest number of peasants has become landless and turned into agricultural labour. So a new class struggle has appeared in the rural areas, class struggle of agricultural and rural labour in alliance with poor peasants against the new rural bourgeoisie. They have no job throughout the year, are paid very low wages and are without housing and health facilities. The bourgeois governments are helping the rural rich to suppress the struggles of the rural poor. Many of our activists are killed in the rural areas of India by the rich land owners in collusion with the police

(Contd. on page 4)

IN MADRAS CITY

South Zonal Save Education Convention against Fascist NEP

As days are passing on, the protest movement against the National Policy on Education is getting *much more* momentum with *widening* appeal to all the walks of people. Next to the Eastern Regional Save Education convention in Patna the Save Education Convention of South Zone in Madras on 17th and 18th October is a step forward in the preparation of a vast countrywide resistance movement against the fascist National policy on Education of the Rajiv Government. The spirit and enthusiasm expressed among the thousands of participants representing Tamilnadu, Kerala, Karnataka, Andhra Pradesh and Pondicherry kindles the fire of determination and hope among the education loving people of the country in general and that of the Southern Region in particular. The large number and the warmth of best wishes for the fighting young and bright students and youths with which the eminent educationists, litterateurs, professors, teachers, guardians and all education loving people are organising themselves against the onslaught brought about by the Central Govt. upon the whole generation, undoubtedly confirm that those glorious days of our success are not at all far away.

On 17th at noon, before the inaugural session started, a large procession of students and youths was taken out. It marched through the main thoroughfares of Madras and reached before the house of the Governor of Tamilnadu. A six member delegation led by Dr. Venugopal met the Governor and submitted a memorandum. After a long discussion, the Governor admitted the justification of the demands which included immediate withdrawal of the anti-people New Education Policy and introduction of a system of Education which will be

scientific, secular and democratic and which will be formulated on the basis of the suggestions of the educationists, teachers, guardians, students and all education loving people.

The inaugural session was held at the Triplicane Theradi which was over filled with thousands of students, youth and women delegates from all over the southern state along with thousands of the city people. The meeting was presided over by Sahitya Academy Award winner, eminent writer, Mrs. Rajam Krishnan. Justice V. R. Krishna Iyer, unable to be physically present sent message welcoming the Convention while sounding a grave note of caution. "When the mandate is not for universal literacy, massive enrolment and prevention of drop outs in primary education, for peace-setter schools, in truth institutions of class privilege, there can never be radicalism and humanism." Mrs. Rajam Krishnan, in her address, concluded that "On the whole, this New Education Policy has not only brought nothing new, but, by spending crores of rupees to the benefit of the few thousands, it has done gross injustice to larger section of the nation".

The audience burst into applause when Sri Ramachandra Sharma, a noted educationist from Karnataka and a former Secretary of UNESCO asserted that "Education in a democratic country should be responsibility not of private citizens, but of the Government." He asked the parents to refuse while the NEP invites the parents and people to contribute for the installation of schools, thereby denying the responsibility of the Government.

Speakers condemned the way the New Education Policy Bill was passed in the Parliament "in a great and obscene hurry, disregarding the opinion of

the educationists of the country".

In the opinion of Prof. Sukomal Dasgupta, former Senate Member of Calcutta University and Vice-President of the East Zone Save Education Committee, "The document of NEP left imprints of expertise in hoodwink and cunning". He showed that in the opinion of the present rulers of the country, universal primary education and the raising of a sophisticated technical modernisation were not possible simultaneously. So

they have decided to forego the former and spend crores for the latter. India being a capitalist country, the education system favoured by the ruling class is geared to produce such a technical manpower which can only satisfy the profit greed of the capitalist class. Hence the emphasis on vocationalisation in the NEP. But he made it clear that "it is absolutely wrong that scientific education implies only technical education".

He also cautioned the people of the country not to take the policy of im-

sition of Hindi lying down, but our struggle is against imposition, and not against Hindi, he said.

Dr. M. Santhosam, Ex M.P., expressed the opinion that education for people can only be brought on the strength of a movement of the people for democratic education. In the three-language policy, Hindi would become the first and English the third language, he told. The meeting ended with firm resolve to continue and intensify the movement.

(Contd. on page 4)

Thrusting peace on imperialism possible

(Contd. from page 1)

whole world, given organised shape of one coordinated militant movement and led along the correct direction counting on the pro-peace anti-war policy of the resurgent nationalist independent countries does really possess the capability of not only resisting the any imperialist aggression but also of thrusting peace upon the belligerent powers, should they dare trigger their aggressive war against the people.

The imperialists-fascists, particularly the U.S. imperialists, are pinning hope today very much on the,—ability of their various agencies working in different countries to subvert the established Governments and social orders of those countries and to install puppet Governments there through coups, by hatching conspiracies, and on random use of 'cash and violence' policy and to engineer counter-revolutionary moves in socialist countries making full use of the weaknesses and lack of the necessary level of consciousness in the rank of the peoples and their organisations there. They are encouraging as a matter of world policy all attempts for and all elements available to misguide and pollute the people's struggle for peace from within, providing all support and backing to propagate various pacifistic, illusory and rotten ideas about the possibility of en-

suring peace through simple appeal or negotiations across table and spread a fear complex about the so-called unimaginable colossal might of the imperialist war machine and about the so-called inevitable doom of the world and civilization in case the war, particularly nuclear war, is not averted by paying whatever cost is required to be paid for appeasing the imperialists, particularly the U.S. imperialists, the mightiest of them all. The spread of this fear complex is aimed at providing the U.S. imperialists and their cohorts in the imperialist-capitalist camp free scope to cow down all weak nations and people in different corners of the globe and to make them submit to the frowns and dictates of the imperialists, particularly the U.S. imperialists through nuclear blackmail.

After modern revisionism could make deep inroads into many a communist party and leading centres of communist movement functioning as the core within and most dependable citadels respectively of the world wide struggle of the people for peace and independence, the first thing it did to the delight of the imperialist war mongers was that it disrupted the unity of the communist movement and consequently thereupon, caused a sharp split in the international working class movement—the very basic

foundation, on which depended the guarantee of unity of the broad masses of exploited people belonging to various strata in their common struggle for the cause of peace, the guarantee of consistent pursuance of the anti-imperialist anti-unjust war mass line of the peace struggle—a line conducive to the world wide revolutionary movement of the toiling people for emancipation from the yoke of capitalist exploitation and the guarantee of unwavering and uncompromising militant character of the peace movement.

In the wake of confusions that followed, many divergent views and approaches, differing from one another with regard to the question of war and peace, came into the world peace movement; some among these are still having continued adherence by some. In our opinion, for the sake of finding out truth, that is, the true line for the struggle to safeguard peace, correctness or incorrectness of all those views should be critically examined. At the same time, with a deep sense of fraternity, our appeal to this highest world forum of peace movement is that the leaders will also take our viewpoints into serious consideration.

Modern revisionists' failure to grasp the very essence of the 'law of inevi-

(Contd. on page 4)

Communists to act as core in peace movement

(Contd. from page 3)
 ability of war in the era of imperialism' as enunciated by Lenin and their attempt to replace it by some subjective and wishful propositions, thereby giving birth to lots of confusion in the world peace movement is responsible for the present disarrayed state of what was once the mightiest anti-imperialist militant movement of the people.

Obviously this development heightened the jubilation of the imperialist-fascist war mongers and they did not miss any chance to try to make use of this split in the communist and the working class movement and the blunting of militant edge of the world peoples' struggle for peace. The imperialist war mongers, particularly the U.S. imperialists, began advancing more desperately and daringly on way to their high adventure to conquer and enslave the whole world. Boosted first by gaining their object by adopting the brinkmanship policy in the Caribbean Gulf, they dared to proceed to the Gulf of Tonkin with their policy of high-sea piracy. Going unretaliated even after bombing the then Socialist Republic of North Vietnam, the audacity of the war mongers got inflated limitlessly and they began to think, like all demagogues and despots of all times, that in their way to world domination there is none to encounter them and there is no need either to pay any heed to what the world people's opinion is.

The British imperialist war of aggression on Falkland, arming to teeth with most sophisticated nuclear weapons, the European member countries of the NATO by the U.S. imperialists, the U.S. imperialists' dispatch of armed mercenaries to Angola, the U.S. backed armed aggressive acts of Israel against the Arab countries, recent open attack on Libya by the U.S. imperialists, their open armed hostility against the small country of Nicaragua are all acts of aggression—

similar in nature—in continuity with which, the present threat of launching star wars by the U.S. imperialists has come. The Copenhagen Peace Congress must declare an emphatic resolve of the world people to put a stop to this aggressive march of the imperialist war mongers, particularly the US imperialists.

Long back, during the days of Comrade Stalin's leadership, when the Soviet Union, expressing the agony and desire of the well meaning people of the world to safeguard world peace, tabled its first proposal on the platform of the United Nations for demilitarisation and disarmament, the imperialist war mongers had to take to the policy of peace manoeuvre. Compared to that, how paradoxical it is that in the post-Stalin period, in spite of the series of negotiations—at summit as well as at ordinary level—held on the Soviet initiative or proposals for demilitarization and disarmament, the imperialists-fascists particularly the US imperialists have adopted for themselves the policy of war manoeuvre. This speaks a lot about the difference in performance and negotiations by the Soviet Union in the concerned two phases. But what, after all, is the crux of the experience? Let the Copenhagen Peace Congress take up the task of summing up the experience of all these exercises across the negotiating tables in the recent years,

One thing has come out very clearly. That is, the negotiations on demilitarization or on proposals of disarmament—partial or complete—forming part of the total struggle for peace, based essentially on the militant mass movement for peace is one thing and very right thing indeed, in which one aspect acts as complementary to the other. Such negotiations held in the past before modern revisionism appeared yielded positive remarkable results which could very well be objectively felt and noted in the world wide struggle for peace vis-a-vis the over-

all behaviour of the imperialist war mongers. But negotiations and talks across tables alone—divorced from militant mass movement for peace at the base—as are being done, since modern revisionism could have its sway over the affairs are entirely different things and in dealing with enemies like the imperialist war mongers, particularly the US imperialists, are bound to prove to be exercises in futility. Not only this. Repeated efforts of this kind have already given birth to the new confusion widely in the mass mind that the question of safe-guarding peace is a question of bi-lateral pact between the U.S.S.R. and the U.S.A. only.

*Let the Copenhagen Peace Congress be the starting point to remove all clouds of confusions overwhelming the peoples' struggle for peace at present and give a new unambiguous direction to the peace movement.

*Let the platform of this Congress resolve firmly to grasp this historic lesson drawn from the series of fruitless negotiations done with imperialist war mongers during the last several years.

*Let this World Peace Congress pledge to engage itself to build up resolutely a mighty militant peace movement of the masses and to restore unity of the international communist movement to serve as its core.

World T U Congress

(Contd. from page 2)

In some of these countries, like India the public sector which has helped to industrialise the countries rapidly has been so long used as the infra-structure to the private sector. But now the ruling clique under pressure from the local monopolists is planning to hand over the public sector core industries to the private sector.

The local monopoly capitalists and their protectors in the governments are

Education Convention

(Contd. from page 3)

The Delegate Session was held at the Meenakshi Kalyana Mandapam, Purasawakkam, Madras on 18th October, 1986. More than a thousand students participated in the day-long deliberations.

The proceedings started with a resolution condemning the anti-people New Education Policy moved by V. Pasumpon and seconded by Ramesh Patnaik, Student Leaders of Tamil Nadu and Andhra Pradesh respectively, and adopted unanimously by the house.

Mr. Ramesh Patnaik explained that the Central Government's recent infatuation with value-orientation was merely religious orientation aimed at dividing the people so as to serve the selfish purpose of the ruling party.

Prof. Salai Ilanthiraiyan expressed his disapproval of the introduction of the Model Schools in no uncertain terms while Dr. Valanarasu, Prof. of Tamil, St. John's College Palayamkottai, strongly condemning the imposition of Hindi, said that the New Education Policy would only lead the country back to the stone-age.

Prof. Saraswathy Govindrajana, Queen Mary's College, Madras characterised the policy as anti-children, anti-parents and anti-social. Prof. Salini Ilanthiraiyan, former Principal,

Shrirenkateshwara College, New Delhi, tabled her opposition to the policy in toto.

Resolutions proposed and passed unanimously by the delegates included that the three-language policy be withdrawn and the two-language policy of mother-tongue and English be implemented throughout the country; that only a scientific, secular and democratic education system could put an end to the divisive and destructive forces of parochialism and communalism. The government was fiercely criticised and censured because it was giving its silent stamp of approval by its deliberate apathy towards the growing cult of obscenity in films and literature everywhere.

The delegates then elected the South Zonal Save Education Committee. A General Council was also elected from among the delegates from different parts of the different southern states.

Com. Pravash Ghosh, Adviser of All India Democratic Students Organisation, made the closing speech of the convention. He called upon the students to persevere in their efforts to organise united peoples' movements against the blatant anti-people New Education Policy, that their courage and persistence would bring to sure reality the dreams of the freedom fighters of our country.

also inviting the imperialist multinationals to these countries. The local monopolists are taking shares of the super-profit along with the multinationals both within and outside.

In short, the working class is faced with new challenges from the capitalists and imperialists. This condition has also opened new avenues for greater solidarity of the working class of both advanced and relatively backward capitalist countries. We in India

have developed a joint TU platform of united action through the NCC comprising 8 TU centres. The working class shall have to advance its struggle for ending exploitation, for peace, social progress, development and socialism. Let us unitedly chart out the new concrete tasks.

Long live working class solidarity!

Workers of the world Unite!

Editor-in-Chief—COMRADE NIHAR MUKHERJEE

Edited and Published by Sukomal Das Gupta from 48, Lenin Sarani, Calcutta-700 013 and printed by him at

Canadabi Printers and Publishers Private Limited.